

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 6.13  
Revision Date 09/06/2024  
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## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : *o*-Phenylenediamine

Product Number : P9029

Brand : Sigma

Index-No. : 612-145-00-2

CAS-No. : 95-54-5

### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

Uses advised against : The product is being supplied under the TSCA R&D Exemption (40 CFR Section 720.36). It is the recipient's responsibility to comply with the requirements of the R&D exemption. The product may not be used for a non-exempt commercial purpose under TSCA unless appropriate consent is granted in writing by MilliporeSigma.

### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.  
3050 SPRUCE ST  
ST. LOUIS MO 63103  
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765

Fax : +1 800 325-5052

### 1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

#### GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 3), H301  
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4), H332  
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 4), H312

Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319  
Skin sensitization (Category 1), H317  
Germ cell mutagenicity (Category 2), H341  
Carcinogenicity (Category 2), H351  
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 1), H400  
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 1), H410

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

## 2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statements

H301 Toxic if swallowed.  
H312 + H332 Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled.  
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.  
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.  
H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects.  
H351 Suspected of causing cancer.  
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statements

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.  
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.  
P261 Avoid breathing dust.  
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
P272 Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.  
P273 Avoid release to the environment.  
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.  
P301 + P310 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.  
Rinse mouth.  
P302 + P352 + P312 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.  
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.  
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.  
Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P333 + P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.  
P391 Collect spillage.  
P405 Store locked up.  
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal

plant.

## 2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

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## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.1 Substances

Synonyms	:	OPD 1,2-Diaminobenzene 1,2-Phenylenediamine
Formula	:	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>
Molecular weight	:	108.14 g/mol
CAS-No.	:	95-54-5
EC-No.	:	202-430-6
Index-No.	:	612-145-00-2

Component	Classification	Concentration
<b>o-phenylenediamine</b>		
	Acute Tox. 3; Acute Tox. 4; Eye Irrit. 2A; Skin Sens. 1; Muta. 2; Carc. 2; Aquatic Acute 1; Aquatic Chronic 1; H301, H332, H312, H319, H317, H341, H351, H400, H410 M-Factor - Aquatic Acute: 1 - Aquatic Chronic: 1	<= 100 %

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1 Description of first-aid measures

#### General advice

Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

#### If inhaled

After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

#### In case of skin contact

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Consult a physician.

#### In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

### **If swallowed**

If swallowed: give water to drink (two glasses at most). Seek medical advice immediately. In exceptional cases only, if medical care is not available within one hour, induce vomiting (only in persons who are wide awake and fully conscious), administer activated charcoal (20 - 40 g in a 10% slurry) and consult a doctor as quickly as possible.

### **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

### **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

No data available

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## **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

### **5.1 Extinguishing media**

#### **Suitable extinguishing media**

Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Dry powder

#### **Unsuitable extinguishing media**

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

### **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Carbon oxides

Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)

Combustible.

Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.

Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.

Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

### **5.3 Advice for firefighters**

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

### **5.4 Further information**

Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

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## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

### **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid inhalation of dusts. Avoid substance contact.

Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

For personal protection see section 8.

### **6.2 Environmental precautions**

Do not let product enter drains.

## 6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.

## 6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

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## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

#### Advice on safe handling

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture.

#### Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

For precautions see section 2.2.

### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

#### Storage conditions

Tightly closed. Dry. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

#### Storage stability

Recommended storage temperature

2 - 8 °C

Moisture sensitive. Store under nitrogen. May darken on storage

#### Storage class

Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1C: Combustible, acute toxic Cat.3 / toxic compounds or compounds which causing chronic effects

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

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## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Component	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
o-phenylenediamine	95-54-5	TWA	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
	Remarks	Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans		



	Color: white, tan
b) Odor	No data available
c) Odor Threshold	No data available
d) pH	8.7
e) Melting point/freezing point	Melting point/ range: 98 - 102 °C (208 - 216 °F)
f) Initial boiling point and boiling range	256 - 258 °C 493 - 496 °F
g) Flash point	136 °C (277 °F) - closed cup
h) Evaporation rate	No data available
i) Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	Lower explosion limit: 1.5 %(V)
k) Vapor pressure	0.001 hPa at 20 °C (68 °F) - OECD Test Guideline 104
l) Vapor density	No data available
m) Density	0.72 g/cm3 at 24 °C (75 °F)
Relative density	No data available
n) Water solubility	39.3 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - OECD Test Guideline 105
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	log Pow: 0.12 at 25 °C (77 °F) - OECD Test Guideline 107 - Bioaccumulation is not expected.
p) Autoignition temperature	No data available
q) Decomposition temperature	No data available
r) Viscosity	No data available
s) Explosive properties	No data available
t) Oxidizing properties	none

## 9.2 Other safety information

No data available

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## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1 Reactivity

Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.

A range from approx. 15 Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical.

The following applies in general to flammable organic substances and mixtures: in correspondingly fine distribution, when whirled up a dust explosion potential may generally be assumed.

## **10.2 Chemical stability**

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

## **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**

Violent reactions possible with:

Strong oxidizing agents

Strong acids

Acid anhydrides

acid halides

## **10.4 Conditions to avoid**

Strong heating.

## **10.5 Incompatible materials**

Strong oxidizing agents

## **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products**

In the event of fire: see section 5

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## **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

### **11.1 Information on toxicological effects**

#### **Acute toxicity**

Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 100.1 mg/kg

(Expert judgment)

Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male - 4 h - 3.6 mg/l - dust/mist

Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - 1,100.1 mg/kg

(Expert judgment)

Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

LDLo Dermal - Rabbit - 1,500 mg/kg

Remarks: (RTECS)

No data available

#### **Skin corrosion/irritation**

Skin - Rabbit

Result: No skin irritation - 4 h

(OECD Test Guideline 404)

#### **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: Eye irritation - 72 h

(OECD Test Guideline 405)

#### **Respiratory or skin sensitization**

Maximization Test - Guinea pig

Result: May cause sensitization by skin contact.

### **Germ cell mutagenicity**

In vitro tests showed mutagenic effects

Test Type: Ames test

Test system: *Salmonella typhimurium*

Metabolic activation: Metabolic activation

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Result: positive

Test Type: Micronucleus test

Species: Guinea pig

Application Route: Intraperitoneal

Result: positive

Remarks: (ECHA)

### **Carcinogenicity**

Limited evidence of carcinogenicity in animal studies

IARC: 2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans (o-phenylenediamine)

NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

### **Reproductive toxicity**

No data available

### **Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

No data available

### **Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

No data available

### **Aspiration hazard**

No data available

## **11.2 Additional Information**

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male - Oral - NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level) - 400 mg/kg

Exposure can cause numbness, tingling, and weakness in extremities., Nausea, Dizziness, Headache, Central nervous system depression, To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

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## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish	flow-through test LC50 - <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> (rainbow trout) - 42.9 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	semi-static test EC50 - <i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea) - 1.4 mg/l - 48 h Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to algae	static test EC50 - <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> - 0.16 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to bacteria	EC50 - Bacteria - 580 mg/l - 3 h (OECD Test Guideline 209)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates(Chronic toxicity)	semi-static test NOEC - <i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea) - 0.065 mg/l - 21 d Remarks: (ECHA)
	semi-static test EC50 - <i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea) - 0.46 mg/l - 21 d Remarks: (ECHA)

### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability      aerobic - Exposure time 28 d  
Result: 0 % - Not biodegradable  
(OECD Test Guideline 301C)

### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

### 12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

### 12.7 Other adverse effects

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Further information on ecology

Forms toxic mixtures in water, dilution measures notwithstanding.

Biological effects:

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## **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

### **13.1 Waste treatment methods**

#### **Product**

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

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## **SECTION 14: Transport information**

#### **DOT (US)**

UN number: 1673 Class: 6.1 Packing group: III

Proper shipping name: Phenylenediamines

Reportable Quantity (RQ):

Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

#### **IMDG**

UN number: 1673 Class: 6.1 Packing group: III EMS-No: F-A, S-A

Proper shipping name: PHENYLENEDIAMINES

Marine pollutant : yes

#### **IATA**

UN number: 1673 Class: 6.1 Packing group: III

Proper shipping name: Phenylenediamines

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## **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

#### **CERCLA Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

#### **SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

#### **SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Acute Health Hazard  
Chronic Health Hazard

**SARA 313** : The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

o-phenylenediamine	95-54-5	>= 90 - <= 100 %
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## US State Regulations

## Massachusetts Right To Know

### o-phenylenediamine

95-54-5

## Maine Chemicals of High Concern

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

## **Vermont Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

## Washington Chemicals of High Concern

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

## California Prop. 65

WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including o-phenylenediamine, which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

**The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

... All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

## TSCA list

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

## **SECTION 16: Other information**

## Further information

The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See [www.sigma-aldrich.com](http://www.sigma-aldrich.com) and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada

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