

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 6.7
Revision Date 03/06/2024
Print Date 05/12/2024

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**1.1 Product identifiers**

Product name : (R)-(+)-Propylene oxide

Product Number : 540048
Brand : Aldrich
CAS-No. : 15448-47-2

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

Uses advised against : The product is being supplied under the TSCA R&D Exemption (40 CFR Section 720.36). It is the recipient's responsibility to comply with the requirements of the R&D exemption. The product may not be used for a non-exempt commercial purpose under TSCA unless appropriate consent is granted in writing by MilliporeSigma.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture****GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)**

Flammable liquids (Category 1), H224
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 3), H331
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 3), H311

Aldrich - 540048

Page 1 of 13

Skin irritation (Category 2), H315
 Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319
 Germ cell mutagenicity (Category 1B), H340
 Carcinogenicity (Category 1B), H350
 Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system, H335
 Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 3), H402

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statements

H224	Extremely flammable liquid and vapor.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H311 + H331	Toxic in contact with skin or if inhaled.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H340	May cause genetic defects.
H350	May cause cancer.
H402	Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary Statements

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210	Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.
P233	Keep container tightly closed.
P240	Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241	Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
P242	Use only non-sparking tools.
P243	Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P261	Avoid breathing mist or vapors.
P264	Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P301 + P312 + P330	IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.
P303 + P361 + P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P304 + P340 + P311	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P332 + P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P337 + P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
P362	Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P370 + P378	In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
P403 + P233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403 + P235	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405	Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

Synonyms	: (R)-(+)-1,2-Epoxypropane (R)-(+)-Methyloxirane
Formula	: C ₃ H ₆ O
Molecular weight	: 58.08 g/mol
CAS-No.	: 15448-47-2

Component	Classification	Concentration
(R)-1,2-epoxypropane		
	Flam. Liq. 1; Acute Tox. 4; Acute Tox. 3; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Irrit. 2A; Muta. 1B; Carc. 1B; STOT SE 3; Aquatic Acute 3; H224, H302, H331, H311, H315, H319, H340, H350, H335, H402	<= 100 %

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice

First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled

After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

In case of skin contact

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Call a physician immediately.

In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed

After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**5.1 Extinguishing media****Suitable extinguishing media**

Carbon dioxide (CO₂) Foam Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides

Combustible.

Pay attention to flashback.

Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.

Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

Forms explosive mixtures with air at ambient temperatures.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information

Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

Refrigerate before opening. Handle and open container with care.

Storage class

Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

Skin protection

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Splash contact

Material: butyl-rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm

Break through time: 30 min

Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 898)

Body Protection

Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

Respiratory protection

Recommended Filter type: Filter type AX

The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer.

These measures have to be properly documented.

required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

Control of environmental exposure

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- | | |
|--|---|
| a) Appearance | Form: clear, liquid
Color: colorless |
| b) Odor | sweet |
| c) Odor Threshold | No data available |
| d) pH | No data available |
| e) Melting point/freezing point | Melting point/range: -112 °C (-170 °F) |
| f) Initial boiling point and boiling range | 33 - 34 °C 91 - 93 °F - lit. |
| g) Flash point | -40 °C (-40 °F) - Pensky-Martens closed cup |
| h) Evaporation rate | No data available |

i) Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	Upper explosion limit: 37 %(V) Lower explosion limit: 1.9 %(V)
k) Vapor pressure	584 - 612 hPa at 20 °C (68 °F)
l) Vapor density	2 - (Air = 1.0)
m) Density	0.829 g/cm ³ at 20 °C (68 °F) - lit.
Relative density	No data available
n) Water solubility	400 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - completely soluble
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	log Pow: 0.03 - 0.08 - Bioaccumulation is not expected.
p) Autoignition temperature	420 °C (788 °F) - DIN 51794
q) Decomposition temperature	No data available
r) Viscosity	No data available
s) Explosive properties	No data available
t) Oxidizing properties	none

9.2 Other safety information

Relative vapor density	2 - (Air = 1.0)
------------------------	-----------------

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with:

Strong oxidizing agents

Nitric acid

fuming sulfuric acid

Hydrogen fluoride

chlorosulfonic acid

Chlorine

metallic chlorides

Ammonia

Peroxides

Violent reactions possible with:

Amines

Aldrich - 540048

Page 7 of 13

aluminium chloride

Bases

ferric oxide

acids

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Heat.

Warming.

10.5 Incompatible materials

No data available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 382 - 587 mg/kg

(OECD Test Guideline 401)

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - 9.95 mg/l - vapor

(OECD Test Guideline 403)

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide

Inhalation: Irritating to respiratory system.

Symptoms: Shortness of breath, Cough, mucosal irritations, Possible damages: damage of respiratory tract, Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract.

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 950 mg/kg

Remarks: (ECHA)

(in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: Severe skin irritation

(Draize Test)

Remarks: (RTECS)

(in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide

Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: Severe irritations

(Draize Test)

Remarks: (RTECS)

(in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide
Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)
Remarks: Risk of blindness!
Risk of corneal clouding.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Split adjuvant test - Guinea pig

Result: negative

Remarks: (ECHA)

(in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide

Germ cell mutagenicity

May cause genetic defects.

Test Type: Ames test

Test system: Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Result: positive

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Test system: Mouse lymphoma test

Metabolic activation: without metabolic activation

Method: OECD Test Guideline 476

Result: positive

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide
Test Type:

Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.

Metabolic activation: without metabolic activation

Method: OECD Test Guideline 473

Result: positive

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide

Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): micronucleus.

Species: Rat

Cell type: Red blood cells (erythrocytes)

Application Route: inhalation (vapor)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 474

Result: negative

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide

Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.

Species: Rat

Application Route: inhalation (vapor)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 475

Result: negative

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide

Carcinogenicity

Presumed to have carcinogenic potential for humans

IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Inhalation - May cause respiratory irritation. - Respiratory system

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

No data available

Aspiration hazard

No data available

11.2 Additional Information

RTECS: UJ2650000

spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema, burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Central nervous system depression
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Systemic effects:

After absorption:

Nausea
Vomiting
Diarrhea
ataxia (impaired locomotor coordination)
CNS disorders
confusion
narcosis

Absorption can result in damage to:

Kidney
Liver

This substance should be handled with particular care.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish	LC50 - <i>S.gairdnerii</i> - 52 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (IUCLID) (in analogy to similar products) The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	static test EC50 - <i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea) - 350 mg/l - 48 h (US-EPA) Remarks: (in analogy to similar products) The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide
Toxicity to algae	static test ErC50 - <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> (green algae) - 240 mg/l - 96 h (US-EPA) Remarks: (in analogy to similar products) The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide IC50 - <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> (green algae) - 240 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (IUCLID)
Toxicity to bacteria	EC10 - Bacteria - 10 mg/l - 17 h Remarks: (in analogy to similar products) The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide
Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	EC50 - <i>Poecilia reticulata</i> (guppy) - 31.9 mg/l - 14 d Remarks: (Lit.) Remarks: (in analogy to similar products) The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene oxide ((R)-1,2-epoxypropane)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability	aerobic - Exposure time 28 d Result: 12 - 14 % - Not readily biodegradable. (OECD Test Guideline 301D) Remarks: (in analogy to similar compounds) The value is given in analogy to the following substances: propylene
------------------	--

oxide

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)

UN number: 1280 Class: 3 Packing group: I
Proper shipping name: Propylene oxide
Reportable Quantity (RQ):
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG

UN number: 1280 Class: 3 Packing group: I EMS-No: F-E, S-D
Proper shipping name: PROPYLENE OXIDE

IATA

UN number: 1280 Class: 3 Packing group: I
Proper shipping name: Propylene oxide

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Aldrich - 540048

Page 12 of 13

The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada

MILLIPORE
SIGMA

SARA 302 Components

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 313 Components

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Fire Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

SECTION 16: Other information**Further information**

The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Copyright 2020 Sigma-Aldrich Co. LLC. License granted to make unlimited paper copies for internal use only.

The branding on the header and/or footer of this document may temporarily not visually match the product purchased as we transition our branding. However, all of the information in the document regarding the product remains unchanged and matches the product ordered. For further information please contact mlsbranding@sial.com.

Version: 6.7

Revision Date: 03/06/2024

Print Date: 05/12/2024