

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 6.11  
Revision Date 03/02/2024  
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**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking****1.1 Product identifiers**

Product name : Tetraethyl orthosilicate

Product Number : 86578  
Brand : Aldrich  
Index-No. : 014-005-00-0  
CAS-No. : 78-10-4

**1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

Uses advised against : The product is being supplied under the TSCA R&D Exemption (40 CFR Section 720.36). It is the recipient's responsibility to comply with the requirements of the R&D exemption. The product may not be used for a non-exempt commercial purpose under TSCA unless appropriate consent is granted in writing by MilliporeSigma.

**1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.  
3050 SPRUCE ST  
ST. LOUIS MO 63103  
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765  
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

**1.4 Emergency telephone**

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

**SECTION 2: Hazards identification****2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture****GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)**

Flammable liquids (Category 3), H226  
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4), H332  
Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319

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Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system, H335

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

## 2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal Word

Warning

Hazard Statements

H226

Flammable liquid and vapor.

H319

Causes serious eye irritation.

H332

Harmful if inhaled.

H335

May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary Statements

P210

Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.

P233

Keep container tightly closed.

P240

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

P241

Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.

P242

Use only non-sparking tools.

P243

Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

P261

Avoid breathing mist or vapors.

P264

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P271

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P280

Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.

P303 + P361 + P353

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

P304 + P340 + P312

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.

P305 + P351 + P338

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337 + P313

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

P370 + P378

In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

P403 + P233

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P403 + P235

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

P405

Store locked up.

P501

Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

## 2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

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### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3.1 Substances

Synonyms

: Tetraethoxysilane  
Orthosilicic acid tetraethyl ester

Formula : C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Si  
 Molecular weight : 208.33 g/mol  
 CAS-No. : 78-10-4  
 EC-No. : 201-083-8  
 Index-No. : 014-005-00-0

| Component                  | Classification   | Concentration |
|----------------------------|--|---------------|
| <b>tetraethyl silicate</b> |  |               |
|                            | Flam. Liq. 3; Acute Tox. 4;<br>Eye Irrit. 2A; STOT SE 3;<br>H226, H332, H319, H335 | <= 100 %      |

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1 Description of first-aid measures

#### General advice

Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

#### If inhaled

After inhalation: fresh air.

#### In case of skin contact

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

#### In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

#### If swallowed

After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

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## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

### 5.1 Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media

Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Foam Dry powder

#### Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

## **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Carbon oxides

silicon oxides

Combustible.

Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.

Forms explosive mixtures with air at elevated temperatures.

Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

## **5.3 Advice for firefighters**

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

## **5.4 Further information**

Under fire conditions, material may decompose to form flammable and/or explosive mixtures in air. Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

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## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

### **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

For personal protection see section 8.

### **6.2 Environmental precautions**

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

### **6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb® ).

Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

### **6.4 Reference to other sections**

For disposal see section 13.

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## **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

### **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

#### **Advice on safe handling**

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

#### **Advice on protection against fire and explosion**

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

#### **Hygiene measures**

Change contaminated clothing. Preventive skin protection recommended. Wash hands after working with substance.

For precautions see section 2.2.

## 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

### Storage conditions

Store under nitrogen.

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Moisture sensitive.

### Storage class

Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

## 7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

| Component           | CAS-No. | Value | Control parameters               | Basis   |
|---------------------|---------|-------|----------------------------------|---|
| tetraethyl silicate | 78-10-4 | TWA   | 10 ppm                           | USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)   |
|                     |         | TWA   | 10 ppm<br>85 mg/m <sup>3</sup>   | USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits  |
|                     |         | TWA   | 100 ppm<br>850 mg/m <sup>3</sup> | USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants        |
|                     |         | PEL   | 10 ppm<br>85 mg/m <sup>3</sup>   | California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107) |

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

Change contaminated clothing. Preventive skin protection recommended. Wash hands after working with substance.

#### Personal protective equipment

##### Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

##### Skin protection

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: [www.kcl.de](http://www.kcl.de)).

Full contact

Material: Nitrile rubber  
Minimum layer thickness: 0.4 mm  
Break through time: 480 min  
Material tested: Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: [www.kcl.de](http://www.kcl.de)).

Splash contact

Material: Chloroprene  
Minimum layer thickness: 0.65 mm  
Break through time: 240 min  
Material tested: KCL 720 Camapren®

### **Body Protection**

Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

### **Respiratory protection**

Recommended Filter type: Filter type ABEK

The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer.

These measures have to be properly documented.

required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

### **Control of environmental exposure**

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

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## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

### **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| a) Appearance                              | Form: liquid<br>Color: colorless                    |
| b) Odor                                    | No data available                                   |
| c) Odor Threshold                          | No data available                                   |
| d) pH                                      | No data available                                   |
| e) Melting point/freezing point            | Melting point: -82.5 °C (-116.5 °F) at ca.1,013 hPa |
| f) Initial boiling point and boiling range | 168 °C 334 °F                                       |
| g) Flash point                             | 45 °C (113 °F) - closed cup - DIN 51755 Part 1      |
| h) Evaporation rate                        | No data available                                   |
| i) Flammability (solid,                    | No data available                                   |

|    |  |  |
|----|--|--|
|    | gas)   |  |
| j) | Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits | Upper explosion limit: 23 %(V)<br>Lower explosion limit: 1.3 %(V)  |
| k) | Vapor pressure                               | < 1 hPa at 20 °C (68 °F)   |
| l) | Vapor density                                | 7.19 - (Air = 1.0)   |
| m) | Density                                      | 0.934 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F)  |
|    | Relative density                             | No data available  |
| n) | Water solubility                             | 1.49 g/l at 23 °C (73 °F) at 7 hPa - soluble                       |
| o) | Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water       | log Pow: 3.18 at 40 °C (104 °F) - Bioaccumulation is not expected. |
| p) | Autoignition temperature                     | 222 °C (432 °F) at 960.8 hPa                                       |
| q) | Decomposition temperature                    | No data available  |
| r) | Viscosity                                    | No data available  |
| s) | Explosive properties                         | No data available  |
| t) | Oxidizing properties                         | none   |

## 9.2 Other safety information

|                        |                    |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Relative vapor density | 7.19 - (Air = 1.0) |
|------------------------|--------------------|

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## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1 Reactivity

Vapor/air-mixtures are explosive at intense warming.

### 10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .  
May decompose on exposure to moist air or water.

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Heating.

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

rubber, various plastics

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In the event of fire: see section 5

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## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 2,500 mg/kg  
(OECD Test Guideline 423)

Symptoms: Irritations of mucous membranes in the mouth, pharynx, oesophagus and gastrointestinal tract.

LD50 Oral - Rat - 6,270 mg/kg

Remarks: (RTECS)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male - 4 h - 10 mg/l - vapor

(OECD Test Guideline 403)

Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract., Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 5,878 mg/kg

Remarks: (RTECS)

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: No skin irritation - 4 h

(OECD Test Guideline 404)

#### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Remarks: Causes serious eye irritation.

(Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

#### Respiratory or skin sensitization

Buehler Test - Guinea pig

Result: negative

(OECD Test Guideline 406)

#### Germ cell mutagenicity

Test Type: Ames test

Test system: Salmonella typhimurium

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation

Method: Mutagenicity (Salmonella typhimurium - reverse mutation assay)

Result: negative

#### Carcinogenicity

IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

#### Reproductive toxicity

No data available

#### Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

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May cause respiratory irritation.

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

No data available

**Aspiration hazard**

No data available

**11.2 Additional Information**

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Gavage - NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level) - 10 - 50 mg/kg

RTECS: VV9450000

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Systemic effects:

After uptake of large quantities:

Tiredness  
narcosis

Damage to:

Kidney

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

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**SECTION 12: Ecological information**

**12.1 Toxicity**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Toxicity to fish                                    | semi-static test LC50 - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - > 245 mg/l - 96 h<br>(Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, C.1) |
| Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates | flow-through test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - > 75 mg/l - 48 h<br>(OECD Test Guideline 202)                |
| Toxicity to algae                                   | static test ErC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata - > 100 mg/l - 72 h<br>(OECD Test Guideline 201)               |
| Toxicity to bacteria                                | static test EC50 - activated sludge - > 100 mg/l - 3 h   |

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## **12.2 Persistence and degradability**

Biodegradability      aerobic - Exposure time 28 d  
Result: 98 % - Readily biodegradable.  
(Directive 67/548/EEC Annex V, C.4.A.)

## **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

No data available

## **12.4 Mobility in soil**

No data available

## **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

## **12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties**

No data available

## **12.7 Other adverse effects**

No data available

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## **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

### **13.1 Waste treatment methods**

#### **Product**

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See [www.retrologistik.com](http://www.retrologistik.com) for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

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## **SECTION 14: Transport information**

### **DOT (US)**

UN number: 1292    Class: 3                      Packing group: III  
Proper shipping name: Tetraethyl silicate  
Reportable Quantity (RQ):  
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

### **IMDG**

UN number: 1292    Class: 3                      Packing group: III                      EMS-No: F-E, S-D  
Proper shipping name: TETRAETHYL SILICATE  
Marine pollutant : yes

### **IATA**

UN number: 1292    Class: 3                      Packing group: III

Proper shipping name: Tetraethyl silicate

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## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### SARA 302 Components

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

### SARA 313 Components

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

### SARA 311/312 Hazards

Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

### Massachusetts Right To Know Components

|                     |                    |                             |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| tetraethyl silicate | CAS-No.<br>78-10-4 | Revision Date<br>2007-03-01 |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|

### Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

|                     |                    |                             |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| tetraethyl silicate | CAS-No.<br>78-10-4 | Revision Date<br>2007-03-01 |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|

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## SECTION 16: Other information

### Further information

The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See [www.sigma-aldrich.com](http://www.sigma-aldrich.com) and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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