

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 6.7  
Revision Date 03/02/2024  
Print Date 04/13/2024

**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking****1.1 Product identifiers**

Product name : Bromine

Product Number : 207888  
Brand : SIGALD  
Index-No. : 035-001-00-5  
CAS-No. : 7726-95-6

**1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

Uses advised against : The product is being supplied under the TSCA R&D Exemption (40 CFR Section 720.36). It is the recipient's responsibility to comply with the requirements of the R&D exemption. The product may not be used for a non-exempt commercial purpose under TSCA unless appropriate consent is granted in writing by MilliporeSigma.

**1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.  
3050 SPRUCE ST  
ST. LOUIS MO 63103  
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765  
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

**1.4 Emergency telephone**

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

**SECTION 2: Hazards identification****2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture****GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)**

Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 1), H330  
Skin corrosion (Category 1A), H314  
Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318

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Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 1), H400

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

## 2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statements

H314

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H330

Fatal if inhaled.

H400

Very toxic to aquatic life.

Precautionary Statements

P260

Do not breathe mist or vapors.

P264

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P271

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P273

Avoid release to the environment.

P280

Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

P284

Wear respiratory protection.

P301 + P330 + P331

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P303 + P361 + P353

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

P304 + P340 + P310

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.

P305 + P351 + P338 +

P310

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.

P363

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P391

Collect spillage.

P403 + P233

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405

Store locked up.

P501

Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

## 2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3.1 Substances

Formula	:	Br <sub>2</sub>
Molecular weight	:	159.81 g/mol
CAS-No.	:	7726-95-6
EC-No.	:	231-778-1
Index-No.	:	035-001-00-5

Component	Classification	Concentration
<b>Bromine</b>		
	Acute Tox. 1; Skin Corr.	<= 100 %

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	1A; Eye Dam. 1; Aquatic Acute 1; H330, H314, H318, H400 M-Factor - Aquatic Acute: 10	
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For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1 Description of first-aid measures

#### General advice

First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

#### If inhaled

After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

#### In case of skin contact

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Call a physician immediately.

#### In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

#### If swallowed

After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most), avoid vomiting (risk of perforation). Call a physician immediately. Do not attempt to neutralise.

### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

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## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

### 5.1 Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

#### Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hydrogen bromide gas

Container explosion may occur under fire conditions.

Not combustible.  
Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.

### **5.3 Advice for firefighters**

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

### **5.4 Further information**

May intensify fire; oxidizer. Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

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## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

### **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.  
For personal protection see section 8.

### **6.2 Environmental precautions**

Do not let product enter drains.

### **6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

### **6.4 Reference to other sections**

For disposal see section 13.

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## **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

### **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

#### **Advice on safe handling**

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

#### **Hygiene measures**

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.  
For precautions see section 2.2.

### **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

#### **Storage conditions**

Tightly closed. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

Do not store in polyethylene containers. Handle and open container with care.

#### **Storage class**

Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1A: Combustible, acute toxic Cat. 1 and 2 / very toxic hazardous materials

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Component	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
Bromine	7726-95-6	TWA	0.1 ppm	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
		STEL	0.2 ppm	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
		TWA	0.1 ppm 0.7 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
		ST	0.3 ppm 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
		TWA	0.1 ppm 0.7 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
		C	0.1 ppm 0.7 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

#### Personal protective equipment

##### Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Tightly fitting safety goggles

##### Skin protection

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: [www.kcl.de](http://www.kcl.de)).

Full contact

Material: Viton®

Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: [www.kcl.de](http://www.kcl.de)).

Splash contact

Material: butyl-rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm

Break through time: 10 min

Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 898)

### **Body Protection**

protective clothing

### **Respiratory protection**

Recommended Filter type: Filter type B

The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer.

These measures have to be properly documented.

required when vapours/aerosols are generated. Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

### **Control of environmental exposure**

Do not let product enter drains.

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## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

### **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a) Appearance                                   | Form: liquid<br>Color: brown                 |
| b) Odor   | suffocating                                  |
| c) Odor Threshold                               | No data available                            |
| d) pH   | No data available                            |
| e) Melting point/freezing point                 | Melting point/range: 7.2 °C (45.0 °F) - lit. |
| f) Initial boiling point and boiling range      | 58.8 °C 137.8 °F - lit.                      |
| g) Flash point                                  | ( )No data available                         |
| h) Evaporation rate                             | No data available                            |
| i) Flammability (solid, gas)                    | No data available                            |
| j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits | No data available                            |
| k) Vapor pressure                               | 233 hPa at 20 °C (68 °F)                     |

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l) Vapor density	5.52 at 15 °C(59 °F) - (Air = 1.0)
m) Density	3.119 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F) - lit.
Relative density	No data available
n) Water solubility	36.5 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - (External MSDS)
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not applicable for inorganic substances
p) Autoignition temperature	No data available
q) Decomposition temperature	No data available
r) Viscosity	No data available
s) Explosive properties	No data available
t) Oxidizing properties	none

## 9.2 Other safety information

Relative vapor density	5.52 at 15 °C (59 °F) - (Air = 1.0)
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## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1 Reactivity

No data available

### 10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Exothermic reaction with:

- hydrides
- amides
- phenols
- Ether
- halogen-halogen compounds
- halogen oxides
- nonmetals
- Alcohols
- Organic Substances
- alkali oxides
- Alkali metals
- semimetals
- Acetylene
- Amines
- Ketones
- Aldehydes
- nitrides
- Germanium

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rubber  
phosphides  
Metals  
Sodium hydroxide  
iron/iron-containing compounds  
Mercury  
Titanium  
Boranes  
Risk of explosion with:  
Ammonia  
azides  
silanes  
zinc diethyl  
Hydrogen  
Organic Substances  
Ozone  
Nitriles  
halogen oxides  
phosphines  
Potassium  
sodium  
carbides  
Nickel carbonyl  
phosphine  
phosphorus  
Reducing agents  
oxidisable substances  
Hydrogen  
with  
Pressure  
heat  
Metals  
with  
Moisture.  
Lithium  
sensitive to shock  
antimony  
in powder form  
Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with:  
acetylidene  
Aluminum  
halides  
hydrides  
Hydrocarbons  
Fluorine  
fluorides  
lithium silicide  
Oxides of phosphorus  
Tin  
arsenic  
in powder form

#### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

no information available

#### 10.5 Incompatible materials

No data available

#### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In the event of fire: see section 5

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### SECTION 11: Toxicological information

#### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

##### Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - 2,600 mg/kg

LC50 Inhalation - Mouse - female - 4 h - 0.1427 mg/l - vapor

Remarks: (ECHA)

Dermal: No data available

##### Skin corrosion/irritation

Remarks: Causes severe burns.

Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

##### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Remarks: Causes serious eye damage.

##### Respiratory or skin sensitization

No data available

##### Germ cell mutagenicity

In vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects

Test Type: Ames test

Test system: Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation

Method: US-EPA

Result: positive

Test system: mouse lymphoma cells

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation

Method: US-EPA

Result: positive

Test Type: Micronucleus test

Species: Mouse

Cell type: Bone marrow

Application Route: Intraperitoneal

Method: US-EPA

Result: negative

##### Carcinogenicity

IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

**Reproductive toxicity**

No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

No data available

**Aspiration hazard**

No data available

**11.2 Additional Information**

RTECS: EF9100000

burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Cyanosis, Cardiovascular effects., Respiratory disorders, Lachrymation, Nose bleeding, Vertigo, Irritability, loss of appetite, joint pain, Abdominal pain, Diarrhea, hoarseness

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

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**SECTION 12: Ecological information**

**12.1 Toxicity**

Toxicity to fish	static test LC50 - <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> (Bluegill sunfish) - 0.54 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (ECOTOX Database)
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Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates(Chronic toxicity)	static test NOEC - <i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea) - 0.46 mg/l - 48 h Remarks: (ECOTOX Database)
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**12.2 Persistence and degradability**

The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

**12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

No data available

**12.4 Mobility in soil**

No data available

## 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

## 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

## 12.7 Other adverse effects

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

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## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

#### Product

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See [www.retrologistik.com](http://www.retrologistik.com) for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

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## SECTION 14: Transport information

### DOT (US)

UN number: 1744 Class: 8 (6.1I)

Packing group: I

Proper shipping name: Bromine

Reportable Quantity (RQ):

Poison Inhalation Hazard: Hazard Zone A

### IMDG

UN number: 1744 Class: 8 (6.1)

Packing group: I

EMS-No: F-A, S-B

Proper shipping name: BROMINE

Marine pollutant : yes

### IATA

UN number: 1744 Class: 8 (6.1)

Proper shipping name: Bromine

IATA Passenger: Not permitted for transport

IATA Cargo: Not permitted for transport

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## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### SARA 302 Components

Bromine

CAS-No.  
7726-95-6

Revision Date  
2008-11-03

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### SARA 313 Components

The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Bromine	7726-95-6	2008-11-03

### Massachusetts Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Bromine	7726-95-6	2008-11-03

### Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Bromine	7726-95-6	2008-11-03

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## SECTION 16: Other information

### Further information

The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See [www.sigma-aldrich.com](http://www.sigma-aldrich.com) and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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