

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 6.7  
Revision Date 08/07/2024  
Print Date 08/08/2024

## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : L-Pyroglutamic acid

Product Number : P5960

Brand : Sigma

CAS-No. : 98-79-3

### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

Uses advised against : The product is being supplied under the TSCA R&D Exemption (40 CFR Section 720.36). It is the recipient's responsibility to comply with the requirements of the R&D exemption. The product may not be used for a non-exempt commercial purpose under TSCA unless appropriate consent is granted in writing by MilliporeSigma.

### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.  
3050 SPRUCE ST  
ST. LOUIS MO 63103  
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765

Fax : +1 800 325-5052

### 1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

#### GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 3), H402

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 3), H412

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

Sigma - P5960

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The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany  
operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada

**Millipore**  
**Sigma**

## 2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statements

H318

H412

Causes serious eye damage.

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statements

P273

Avoid release to the environment.

P280

Wear eye protection/ face protection.

P305 + P351 + P338 +

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.

P310

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue

rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.

P501

Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal

plant.

## 2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

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## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.1 Substances

Synonyms

: (S)-5-Oxo-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid  
(S)-(-)-2-Pyrrolidone-5-carboxylic acid

Formula

: C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>7</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>

Molecular weight

: 129.11 g/mol

CAS-No.

: 98-79-3

EC-No.

: 202-700-3

Component	Classification	Concentration
<b>pidolic acid</b>		
	Eye Dam. 1; Aquatic Acute 3; Aquatic Chronic 3; H318, H402, H412	<= 100 %

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1 Description of first-aid measures

No data available

### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**  
No data available

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## **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

**5.1 Extinguishing media**

No data available

**5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Carbon oxides

Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Combustible.

**5.3 Advice for firefighters**

No data available

**5.4 Further information**

No data available

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## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

**6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

For personal protection see section 8.

**6.2 Environmental precautions**

No data available

**6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

No data available

**6.4 Reference to other sections**

For disposal see section 13.

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## **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

**7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

For precautions see section 2.2.

**7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

No data available

**7.3 Specific end use(s)**

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

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## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

### 8.2 Exposure controls

No data available

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## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance	Form: solid
b) Odor	odorless
c) Odor Threshold	No data available
d) pH	No data available
e) Melting point/freezing point	Melting point/ range: 160 - 163 °C (320 - 325 °F) - lit.
f) Initial boiling point and boiling range	ca.226.2 °C ca.439.2 °F - (decomposition)
g) Flash point	()Not applicable
h) Evaporation rate	No data available
i) Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available
k) Vapor pressure	No data available
l) Vapor density	No data available
m) Density	No data available
Relative density	No data available
n) Water solubility	ca.549.9 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - OECD Test Guideline 105
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	log Pow: ca.-1.23 at 20 °C (68 °F) - Bioaccumulation is not expected.
p) Autoignition temperature	> 400 °C (> 752 °F) - Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, A.16
q) Decomposition temperature	No data available
r) Viscosity	No data available
s) Explosive properties	No data available

t) Oxidizing properties none

## 9.2 Other safety information

No data available

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## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1 Reactivity

No data available

### 10.2 Chemical stability

No data available

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Violent reactions possible with:  
strong oxidising agents

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

No data available

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

No data available

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In the event of fire: see section 5

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## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - female - > 2,000 mg/kg  
(OECD Test Guideline 420)

LD50 Inhalation - Rat - female - 4 h - > 5 mg/l - dust/mist

(OECD Test Guideline 403)

Dermal: No data available

No data available

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: No skin irritation - 24 h

#### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Cattle

Result: Causes burns. - 4 h

(OECD Test Guideline 437)

#### Respiratory or skin sensitization

Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse

Result: Not a skin sensitizer.  
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

#### **Germ cell mutagenicity**

Test Type: gene mutation test  
Test system: mouse lymphoma cells  
Metabolic activation: without metabolic activation  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 490  
Result: negative

Test Type: Micronucleus test  
Species: Mouse

Application Route: Intraperitoneal  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474  
Result: negative

#### **Carcinogenicity**

IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.  
NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.  
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

#### **Reproductive toxicity**

No data available

#### **Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

No data available

#### **Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

No data available

#### **Aspiration hazard**

No data available

### **11.2 Additional Information**

RTECS: TW3710000

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

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## **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

### **12.1 Toxicity**

Toxicity to fish	semi-static test NOEC - <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> (rainbow trout) - 100 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic	semi-static test EC50 - <i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea) - > 94.14 mg/l - 48 h

invertebrates	(OECD Test Guideline 202)
Toxicity to algae	static test NOEC - Raphidocelis subcapitata (freshwater green alga) - > 0.66 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)

## 12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability      aerobic - Exposure time 28 d  
Result: 80.8 % - Readily biodegradable.  
(OECD Test Guideline 301F)  
Remarks: No data available

## 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

## 12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

## 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

## 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

## 12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available

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## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

No data available

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## SECTION 14: Transport information

### DOT (US)

Not dangerous goods

### IMDG

Not dangerous goods

### IATA

Not dangerous goods

### Further information

Not classified as dangerous in the meaning of transport regulations.

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## **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

### **CERCLA Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

### **SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

### **SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Acute Health Hazard

**SARA 313** : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

## **US State Regulations**

### **Massachusetts Right To Know**

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

### **Maine Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

### **Vermont Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

### **Washington Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

### **The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

**TSCA** : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

### **TSCA list**

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

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## **SECTION 16: Other information**

The branding on the header and/or footer of this document may temporarily not visually match the product purchased as we transition our branding. However, all of the information in the document regarding the product remains unchanged and matches the product ordered. For further information please contact [mlsbranding@sial.com](mailto:mlsbranding@sial.com).

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