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**Product Information** 

# Tamoxifen

Powder, Suitable for cell culture

#### T2859

# **Product Description**

Tamoxifen is a selective estrogen response modifier (SERM), protein kinase C inhibitor and anti-angiogenetic factor. Tamoxifen is a prodrug that is metabolized to active metabolites 4-hydroxytamoxifen (4-OHT) and endoxifen by cytochrome P450 isoforms CYP2D6 and CYP3A4. Tamoxifen blocks estradiol-stimulated VEGF production in breast tumor cells.

## Precautions and Disclaimer

For R&D use only. Not for drug, household, or other uses. Please consult the Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling practices.

## Storage/Stability

Store this product at 2-8 °C.

## **Preparation Instructions**

Tamoxifen is soluble in chloroform at 50 mg/mL and yields a clear, colorless to faint yellow solution. Stock solutions of Tamoxifen can also be prepared in DMSO at 10 mM. It is also soluble in methanol, ethanol, 2-propanol and propylene glycol. However, it is practically insoluble in water (solubility is <0.01%, 20 °C). DMSO solutions are stable when stored at -20 °C in the dark. Solutions are sensitive to UV light.

# Activity

Tamoxifen has been used to facilitate the recombination of ect2flox allele in mouse organs. It has also been used to study its effect on lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-induced microglial activation.

Tamoxifen is a protein kinase C inhibitor. Induces apoptosis in human malignant glioma cell lines. Tamoxifen and its metabolite 4-hydroxytamoxifen are selective estrogen response modifiers (SERMs) that act as estrogen antagonists in mammary gland. Blocks estradiol-stimulated VEGF production in breast tumor cells.

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