



# Supelco SLB®-IL60 Ionic Liquid GC Columns

## Unique Selectivity

The SLB-IL60 column is able to undergo the same analyte-phase interactions as polyethylene glycol (PEG) columns, but at different relative amounts. Based on its unique phase structure, the SLB-IL60 column is also able to undergo additional interactions that PEG columns cannot.

- With PEG columns, possible interactions appear to be dispersive, hydrogen bonding, and acid-base interactions
- With the SLB-IL60 column, possible interactions appear to be dispersive, dipole-dipole, dipole-induced dipole,  $\pi$ - $\pi$ , hydrogen bonding, and acid-base interactions

As such, the SLB-IL60 column may retain some polar and polarizable analytes relatively longer, and some non-polar analytes relatively less. This results in unique and alternate selectivity compared to PEG columns.

The SLB-IL60 column was compared directly to five popular commercially available PEG columns, each from a different manufacturer. All columns were 30 m x 0.25 mm I.D., 0.25  $\mu$ m dimensions, except the SLB-IL60 column, which has a 0.20  $\mu$ m film thickness. **Table 1** shows the maximum temperature limits for all columns tested. Complete specifications of SLB-IL60 columns are shown in **Table 2**.

**Table 1. Maximum Temperature Limits \***

Column	Isothermal	Programmed
PEG 1	280 °C	280 °C
PEG 2	260 °C	270 °C
PEG 3	250 °C	260 °C
PEG 4	250 °C	260 °C
PEG 5	280 °C	300 °C
SLB-IL60	300 °C	300 °C

\* Obtained from paperwork included with commercial columns.

## Fatty Acid Methyl Esters (FAMES)

A 38-component FAME mix was analyzed on each column under identical conditions. All five PEG columns produced very similar chromatography, with the PEG 3 column producing the best overall resolution. **Figure 1** (see back page) shows chromatograms obtained from the PEG 3 and SLB-IL60 columns. Observations are that the SLB-IL60 column provides:

- An overall faster elution (36 minutes compared to 52 minutes)
- Resolution of C18:1n9c (peak 17) and C18:1n9t (peak 18)
- Elution of trans isomers (peaks 18 and 20) before cis isomers (peaks 17 and 19)
- Less relative retention of C20:3n3 (peak 28) resulting in an elution order change
- Elution of C22:6n3 (peak 37) before C22:5n3 (peak 35)

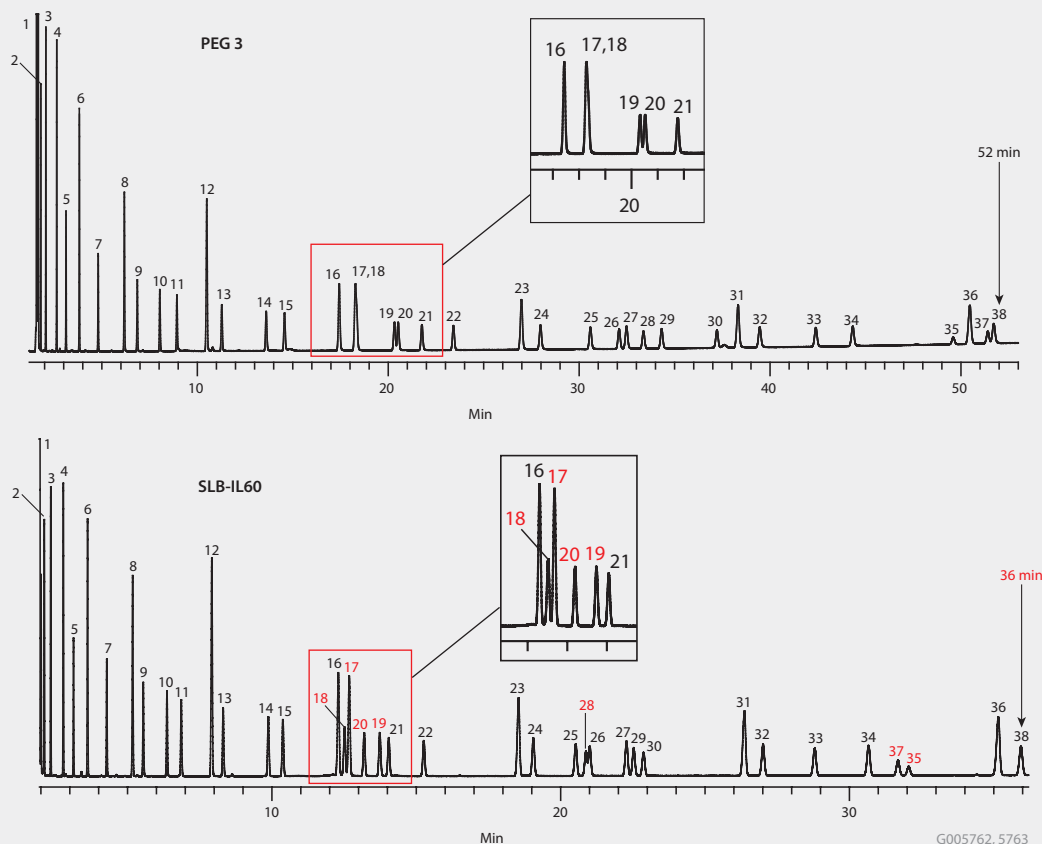
**Table 2. SLB-IL60 Column Specifications**

- Application: The SLB-IL60 polar ionic liquid column has a polarity/selectivity similar to that of polyethylene glycol (PEG) columns (usually have 'wax' in the product name), but different enough to provide a unique elution pattern. It also has a higher maximum temperature of 300 °C, compared to 250-280 °C for most PEG columns. These features make it an excellent alternative to existing 'wax' columns. The combination of a high thermal limit and an orthogonal selectivity to non-polar columns also makes it a good GCxGC column choice. Launched in 2012.
- USP Code: None
- Phase: Non-bonded; proprietary
- Temp. Limits: 35 °C to 300 °C (isothermal or programmed)

**Figure 1. FAMES**

column 1: PEG 3, 30 m x 0.25 mm I.D., 0.25 µm  
 column 2: SLB-IL60, 30 m x 0.25 mm I.D., 0.20 µm (29505-U)  
 oven: 170 °C, 1 °C/min to 225 °C  
 inj. temp.: 250 °C  
 carrier gas: helium, 1.2 mL/min  
 det.: FID, 260 °C  
 injection: 1 µL, 100:1 split  
 liner: 4 mm I.D., split/splitless type, single taper wool  
 packed FocusLiner™ design  
 sample: Supelco 37-Component FAME Mix (47885-U) + C22:5n3,  
 in methylene chloride

- |           |              |             |             |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. C4:0   | 11. C15:1    | 21. C18:3n6 | 31. C22:0   |
| 2. C6:0   | 12. C16:0    | 22. C18:3n3 | 32. C22:1n9 |
| 3. C8:0   | 13. C16:1    | 23. C20:0   | 33. C22:2   |
| 4. C10:0  | 14. C17:0    | 24. C20:1n9 | 34. C23:0   |
| 5. C11:0  | 15. C17:1    | 25. C20:2   | 35. C22:5n3 |
| 6. C12:0  | 16. C18:0    | 26. C20:3n6 | 36. C24:0   |
| 7. C13:0  | 17. C18:1n9c | 27. C21:0   | 37. C22:6n3 |
| 8. C14:0  | 18. C18:1n9t | 28. C20:3n3 | 38. C24:1n9 |
| 9. C14:1  | 19. C18:2n6c | 29. C20:4n6 |             |
| 10. C15:0 | 20. C18:2n6t | 30. C20:5n3 |             |



## Featured Products

Description	Cat. No.
SLB-IL60, 15 m x 0.10 mm I.D., 0.08 µm	29503-U*
SLB-IL60, 30 m x 0.25 mm I.D., 0.20 µm	29505-U
SLB-IL60, 60 m x 0.25 mm I.D., 0.20 µm	29506-U*
SLB-IL60, 30 m x 0.32 mm I.D., 0.26 µm	29508-U*
SLB-IL60, 60 m x 0.32 mm I.D., 0.26 µm	29509-U*

\*Products will be available soon.  
 Visit [sigma-aldrich.com/il-gc](http://sigma-aldrich.com/il-gc) for updates.

For more information on the SLB-IL60  
 and other ionic liquid columns, visit  
[sigma-aldrich.com/il-gc](http://sigma-aldrich.com/il-gc)

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