

Mag-Fura-2, AM *Cell-permeant*

Catalog number: 20383 Unit size: 10x50 ug

| Component | Storage | Amount (Cat No. 20383) |
|--------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| Mag-Fura-2, AM *Cell-permeant* | Freeze (< -15 °C), Minimize light exposure | 10x50 ug |

OVERVIEW

Mag-Fura-2, AM is an intracellular magnesium indicator that is ratiometric and UV light-excitable. It has the spectral properties that closely match Fura-2. This acetoxymethyl (AM) ester form is useful for noninvasive intracellular loading. It is also used for measuring high level of calcium ion in live cells.

KEY PARAMETERS

Fluorescence microscope

EmissionFura 2 filter setExcitationFura 2 filter set

Recommended plate Black wall/clear bottom

Fluorescence microplate reader

 Cutoff
 475

 Emission
 510

 Excitation
 340, 380

Recommended plate Black wall/clear bottom

Instrument Bottom read mode/Programmable liquid

specification(s) handling

PREPARATION OF STOCK SOLUTIONS

Unless otherwise noted, all unused stock solutions should be divided into single-use aliquots and stored at -20 °C after preparation. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles

Mag-Fura-2 AM Stock Solution

 Prepare a 2 to 5 mM stock solution of Mag-Fura-2 AM in highquality, anhydrous DMSO.

PREPARATION OF WORKING SOLUTION

Mag-Fura-2 AM Working Solution

- On the day of the experiment, either dissolve Mag-Fura-2 AM in DMSO or thaw an aliquot of the indicator stock solution to room temperature.
- 2. Prepare a 2 to 20 μ M Mag-Fura-2 AM working solution in a buffer of your choice (e.g., Hanks and Hepes buffer) with 0.04% Pluronic® F-127. For most cell lines, Mag-Fura-2 AM at a final concentration of 4-5 μ M is recommended. The exact concentration of indicators required for cell loading must be determined empirically.

Note: The nonionic detergent Pluronic® F-127 is sometimes used to increase the aqueous solubility of Mag-Fura-2 AM. A variety of Pluronic® F-127 solutions can be purchased from AAT Bioquest.

Note: If your cells contain organic anion-transporters, probenecid (1-2 mM) may be added to the dye working solution (final in well concentration will be 0.5-1 mM) to reduce leakage of the deesterified indicators. A variety of ReadiUse™ Probenecid products, including water-soluble, sodium salt, and stabilized solutions, can

be purchased from AAT Bioquest.

SAMPLE EXPERIMENTAL PROTOCOL

Following is our recommended protocol for loading AM esters into live cells. This protocol only provides a guideline and should be modified according to your specific needs.

- 1. Prepare cells in growth medium overnight.
- 2. On the next day, add 1X Mag-Fura-2 AM working solution to your cell plate.

Note: If your compound(s) interfere with the serum, replace the growth medium with fresh HHBS buffer before dye-loading.

3. Incubate the dye-loaded plate in a cell incubator at 37 °C for 30 to 60 minutes.

Note: Incubating the dye for longer than 1 hour can improve signal intensities in certain cell lines.

- 4. Replace the dye working solution with HHBS or buffer of your choice (containing an anion transporter inhibitor, such as 1 mM probenecid, if applicable) to remove any excess probes.
- 5. Add the stimulant as desired and simultaneously measure fluorescence using either a fluorescence microscope equipped with a Fura 2 filter set or a fluorescence plate reader containing a programmable liquid handling system such as a FlexStation, at Ex/Em₁ = 340/510 nm cutoff 475 nm and Ex/Em₂ = 380/510 nm cutoff 475 nm.

EXAMPLE DATA ANALYSIS AND FIGURES

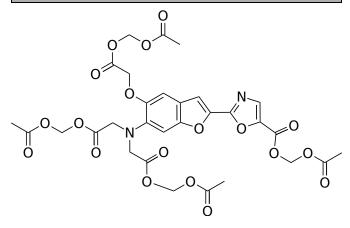


Figure 1. Chemical structure for Mag-Fura-2, AM *Cell-permeant*

DISCLAIMER

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